

# INTRODUCTION

Have you ever found yourself at a coffee shop or airport and heard your phone buzz with a message saying, "Free WiFi available"? It sounds tempting, doesn't it? Just imagine browsing your favorite websites, streaming cartoons, or playing online games without having to use up your mom's or dad's data plan! But what if I told you that sometimes, these free WiFi networks could lead to a sneaky kind of trouble? In this book, Alexandria will give you the information that you need to help protect yourself and your friends.

# **DEDICATION**

To Alexandria,

An exceptional student with a passion for illuminating the complexities of cybersecurity - this book is dedicated to your inspiring journey. Your dedication to educating others about the importance of safe digital practices. May this book light up young minds, fostering awareness about the threats of public Wi-Fi networks and beyond.

Here's to many more tales of empowerment and education.

# **ALEXANDRIA'S STORY**

Alexandria, a smart 14-year-old who loved video games, always thought the internet was just like the air-always there and super easy to use. She never worried about it being unsafe until one regular weekend at the mall turned into a surprising adventure.

While her mom looked at clothes in the store, Alexandria played her favorite games on her phone. She was so focused on her game that everything else faded away. Suddenly, her game started to freeze—that meant her phone's internet was almost used up! It was time to find some Wi-Fi.

She saw something called "Free Public WiFi - No Password!" pop up on her phone. It seemed perfect—no password needed! She connected and jumped back into her game without any more pauses.

But what Alexandria didn't know was that this free Wi-Fi was actually a tricky trap made by a sneaky hacker hiding in the internet world. He set up the Wi-Fi to catch shoppers' personal information from their phones without them knowing.

The hacker got lots of data from people, but when he tried to sneak into Alexandria's phone, he couldn't get through. She had a special security app on her phone, which her brother told her to use. Her phone sent her an alert saying that someone was trying to snoop!

With her heart racing from this scary news, Alexandria turned off the Wi-Fi and went to her mom. "Mom, we need to talk about the Wi-Fi in this place," Alexandria said seriously, her voice shaking a bit. She explained how the free Wi-Fi was dangerous and could let someone steal their private stuff.

Her mom listened and was worried, but she was also proud of Alexandria for understanding the danger and staying safe. They talked about how to be careful online, like not using open Wi-Fi, using special apps to keep safe called VPNs, and checking their privacy settings.

After that day, Alexandria became like a cyber superhero to her friends. She told them about what had happened and taught them how to be safe on the internet. Now, whenever Alexandria saw a new Wi-Fi, she was extra careful. She learned that being safe on the internet wasn't about having a suit of armor, but about being smart and paying attention.

And that's how Alexandria became like a knight in the land of the internet, protecting herself and her friends with her shield of knowledge and the sword of cybersecurity, ready to defend against the tricks of hidden internet dangers.

# WHAT IS WIFI?

## **Discovering Wi-Fi:**

Imagine Wi-Fi as an invisible force that connects your gadgets—like smartphones and laptops—to the internet without any wires. Like magic, it lets you browse the web or stream your favorite shows as long as you're within its range.

## **Understanding Wi-Fi:**

Your Wireless Gateway - The Router:

At the center of Wi-Fi magic is the router, a device that plugs into a wall socket for internet access and then sends out an invisible net of connectivity all around.

### The Magic of Radio Waves:

Wi-Fi uses the same kind of invisible waves that allow you to listen to music on the radio or make calls on your phone to send internet data to and from your devices.

# Joining the Wi-Fi Club:

When you enter the password on your device, it's like getting a secret handshake to join the private Wi-Fi club, allowing you to surf the web or catch up on social media.

## Why We Love Wi-Fi:

- **Stay Mobile:** Keep moving around without losing your internet connection.
- **Clutter-Free:** Cut down on messy cables and freely connect numerous devices.
- Reach Tough Spots: Internet access becomes acheivable in hard-to-wire places.

### Staying Safe on Wi-Fi:

Protect your Wi-Fi zone with a strong password to block unwelcomed guests from sneaking a peek at your private info.

# A World Connected by Wi-Fi:

Wi-Fi's become so crucial, it's hard to imagine life without it –whether we're chatting with friends, streaming entertainment, or exploring new ideas, all from the comfort

of wherever we choose to be. Use it wisely, and savor the liberty Wi-Fi serves up!

#### Wi-Fi: Your Invisible Link to the World:

Next time you're online without a cable in sight, think of Wi-Fi as your own personal conduit to a world of information, learning, and fun—all without being tied down!

# PUBLIC WIFI SAFETY

Wi-Fi in public places like cafes, libraries, and airports lets you use the internet easily, but there are certain risks that everyone, especially kids, needs to be careful about.

### What Makes Public Wi-Fi Risky?

When you're connected to Wi-Fi that everyone can use, like at a coffee shop, it's a lot easier for bad people (hackers) to peek at what you're doing online or steal private info like passwords.

- **Unprotected Networks:** If the Wi-Fi doesn't have good security, it's easy for hackers to watch what you're doing.
- Sneaky Hackers: Sometimes, hackers can grab the information you're sending out into the internet and see stuff that's private.
- **Bad Software:** Hackers can also sneak harmful software onto your phone or computer to steal information or break things.

• **Fake Wi-Fi:** Be careful of Wi-Fi that looks real but is actually a trap set by hackers to fool you into giving your information away.

#### How to Stay Safe on Public Wi-Fi

It's super important to know how to avoid those sneaky hacker tricks when using Wi-Fi in public:

- Pick the Right Network: Only connect to Wi-Fi you know and trust.
- Use a VPN: A VPN is like a secret tunnel for your internet stuff. It hides what you're doing from hackers.
- No Secrets on Wi-Fi: Don't enter passwords or buy things online when using public Wi-Fi, if you can help it.
- Privacy Settings: Make sure your device isn't set to share your info on public Wi-Fi.
- **Update Your Devices:** Keep your computer or phone updated with the newest protections.

# **Teaching Good Wi-Fi Habits**

Being smart online is just as important as knowing how to read and write in today's world. Here's what we can do:

- **Learn at School:** Teachers should talk about staying safe online just like they teach math and science.
- **Practice Makes Perfect:** With an adult's help, kids can practice being safe when they use Wi-Fi.
- Parents are Your Safety Net: Mums and dads should also teach their kids about Wi-Fi dangers and watch their internet use.
- **Spread the Word:** Schools can help everyone learn about public Wi-Fi safety.

### The Takeaway

Public Wi-Fi is super handy but can be risky, too. Kids need to know how to use it safely. By teaching them the right habits, we can make sure they can have fun and stay safe online.

# ADVICE FROM ALEXANDRIA

Public Wi-Fi is like a candy store for using the internet—it's everywhere, and it's tempting to jump right in and start browsing. But just like you wouldn't take candy from strangers without checking with a grown-up first, it's important to be extra careful when you're using public Wi-Fi networks. Cybersecurity can seem like a big, scary word, but it's really about protecting your personal information from strangers online.

So, kids, here's some friendly advice on how to stay secure while still enjoying the sweet perks of the internet.

### Always Ask a Grown-Up

When you're about to connect to a public Wi-Fi network at places like libraries, restaurants, and parks, first ask a parent or guardian. They can help ensure that the network is legitimate and not a trick by a cyber-villain.

#### **Look for Secure Connections**

Tell your grandparents or parents to look for networks that require a password. This doesn't make it super safe, but it's

like putting up a small fence—it's better than leaving your digital door wide open.

#### **Don't Share Personal Info**

Just like you wouldn't tell a "Keep Out" secret to a new person you just met, never share personal information such as your name, address, phone numbers, or passwords when you're connected to public Wi-Fi. You never know who's listening in on that public network.

### **Keep It to Low-Key Surfing**

Public Wi-Fi should be for activities that aren't very important, like reading about your favorite superhero or watching cartoons. Avoid logging in to anything where you need a password, like your email or games that have chats or in-app purchases.

# **Turn Off Sharing**

Check with your grown-ups to help turn off file sharing on your device. This is like closing your bedroom door so that no one can peek inside without permission.

#### **Forget the Network After**

Once you're done using public Wi-Fi, ask an adult to make your device forget it. You don't want your phone or tablet automatically connecting next time you're nearby, just like you wouldn't go into a neighbor's house without asking.

### **Apps and Updates**

Ensure all the apps you use have the latest updates—ask your parents to check for you. Updated apps have better shields against cyber-bad-guys, kind of like how a flu shot helps keep you from getting sick.

#### Watch for HTTPS

Talk to your parents about looking for 'https' at the beginning of a website's address before you use it which means that the site has a better lock on its door to keep your information safer.

#### Use a VPN

A VPN is like a secret tunnel for your internet surfing. It helps keep what you're doing hidden from anyone who might be trying to peek. Ask a trusted adult to set it up for you.

# Remember, If in Doubt, Stay Out!

The online world is full of wonder, just like a playground. But if something in the playground looked unsafe, you wouldn't go near it, right?

Same goes for Wi-Fi. If a network seems sketchy or something feels off, don't connect.

Now you're ready to tackle the world of public Wi-Fi like a cybersecurity pro–always smart, always alert, and always asking for help when you need it!

Keep these tips in a safe place, maybe in a notebook or a computer file you share with your parents, so you can always check on them when you're about to venture into the Wi-Fi wilds.

Have fun surfing the web and stay cyber-safe!



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